

# AGE OF THE CAESARS—TIMELINE

**60 B.C TO 14 A.D.**

## **FIRST TRIUMVIRATE TO DEATH OF AUGUSTUS**

- 63 [Cicero](#) discovers and puts down the Catiline Conspiracy.
- 60 Pompey, [Crassus](#), and [Julius Caesar](#) form the **First Triumvirate**.
- 58-51 **Julius Caesar [Conquers Gaul](#)**
- 57 Caesar annihilates the rebellious Nervii at the *Battle of Sabis River*.
- 54 Caesar invades Britain for a second time.
- 52 **Caesar wins a great victory over [Vercingetorix](#) at the *Battle of Alesia*.**
- 54 Death of Caesar's daughter, the wife of Pompey, strains the alliance between the two.
- 53 Death of [Crassus](#) at the *Battle of Carrhae* brings an end to the First Triumvirate.
- 49-44 **Caesar plunges Rome into [Civil War](#) when he refuses to surrender his command.**
- 49 Caesar crosses the Rubicon with his army and marches on Rome unopposed.
- 48 **Caesar defeats Pompey at *Battle of Pharsalia*.**
- 48 Caesar puts [Cleopatra](#) on throne of Egypt at *Battle of Alexandria*.
- 46 Suicide of [Cato \(the younger\)](#) after the Republican cause is defeated at the *Thapsus*.
- 44 **Assassination of Julius Caesar**
- 43 Octavius and [Antony](#) form Second Triumvirate and agree to the murder of [Cicero](#).
- 42 **Defeat of Republican army at *Battle of Philippi*.**
- 40 Octavius marries his sister to Antony to strengthen their political alliance.
- 36 Antony renews his relationship with [Cleopatra](#) and moves to Alexandria.
- 31 **[Octavio defeats Antony](#) at the *Battle of Actium*.**
- 27 Octavius appointed imperator for life and becomes [Augustus Caesar](#).
- 27 Gates of Janus shut. Beginning of *Pax Romana*.
- 0 AD **Birth of Christ.**
- 9 AD **German chieftain [Hermann](#) [Annihilates 3 Roman Legions](#) at the *Battle of Teutoberg Forest*.**
- 14 AD [Tiberius](#), the eldest son of [Livia](#) becomes emperor on the death of Augustus.