

## AR:1– Kingdom of Rome— Q/A

*Answer at least 20 of 24 questions using Study notes, Fiat Lux, Internet or ANY available resource. Students can skip up to four questions, or do all 24 for extra credit.*

- 1) This is the mighty river on which the city of Rome sits.
- 2) Aeneas, the ancestor of Romulus, was a survivor from the sack of this ancient city.
- 3) This Latin city was the birthplace of Romulus and Remus
- 4) In the early years of Rome, there were few women in the city. To resolve this problem, the Romans stole their wives from this people.
- 5) This is the number of hills that are traditionally associated with the city of Rome.
- 6) When the Sabines returned to Rome to reclaim their daughters, this maiden betrayed the Capitoline fortress in hopes of gaining silver and gold.
- 7) This Sabine philosopher was the second Roman king, elected after the disappearance of Romulus.
- 8) These were the female priests of the goddess of the hearth and were charged with keeping the sacred fires burning at all times.
- 9) Ancus Marcius founded this town at the mouth of the Tiber river in order to provide an ocean harbor for Rome.
- 10) This Roman king with an Etruscan family won popularity by his building projects which improved the infrastructure of Rome.
- 11) Tarquin the Elder began the construction of this gathering place in the valley between the Capitoline and Palatine hills.
- 12) After winning victories over surrounding tribes, Tarquin the Elder ordered a temple to Jupiter to be built on this hill.

- 13)** After he usurped the throne from Servius Tullius, Lucius, the elder Tarquin was given this cognomen, or nickname.
- 14)** This daughter of a Roman king rode her chariot over her father's dead body after he was assassinated by her husband's followers.
- 15)** This wall, which enclosed all of Rome, was built by the Roman kings because the existing structure was too small for the growing city.
- 16)** An old woman from Cumae came to Tarquin Superbus and offered to sell him these oracles.
- 17)** This Roman matron killed herself after she was dishonored by the son of Tarquin Superbus.
- 18)** This large Roman arena, first established by Tarquin the Elder, was used for games, festivals, and chariot races.
- 19)** This Etruscan king joined forces with Tarquin Superbus to overthrow the Roman Republic.
- 20)** This hero was one of the first consuls of Rome and condemned his own sons when he found them to be traitors to the Republic.
- 21)** Brutus demonstrated his sense of justice by doing this when he discovered a rebellion against the republic.
- 22)** These officers served as policemen in Rome. They executed criminals for major crimes and whipped them for minor crimes.
- 23)** This soldier held the bridge across the Tiber against Porsena's army while the Romans cut it down.
- 24)** This young Roman noble infiltrated the Etruscan camp with the intention of assassinating Lars Porsenna, but ended up killing the king's treasurer by mistake